

IRREGULAR VERBS

	INFINITIVE		SIMPLE PAST		PAST PARTICIPLE		FRENCH
I. 3 formes identiques : les préférés des élèves !!							
1	to bet		bet		bet		parier
2	to <u>burst</u>	[ɜ:]	burst		burst		éclater
3	to <u>cast</u>	[ɑ:]	cast		cast		lancer (ligne de pêche, dés)
4	to <u>cost</u>	[ɒ]	cost		cost		coûter
5	to cut	[ʌ]	cut		cut		couper
6	to hit		hit		hit		frapper
7	to <u>hurt</u>	[ɜ:]	hurt		hurt		blessé, faire mal
8	to let		let		let		laisser / permettre
9	to put	[ʊ]	put		put		poser, mettre
10	to <u>read</u>	[i:]	<u>read</u>	[e]	<u>read</u>	[e]	lire
11	to rid		rid		rid		débarrasser
12	to set		set		set		poser / régler (pendule)
13	to shut		shut		shut		fermer
14	to <u>spread</u>	[e]	<u>spread</u>	[e]	<u>spread</u>	[e]	étaier
II. L'infinitif et le participe passé sont identiques :							
15	to <u>become</u>	[ʌ]	<u>became</u>	[eɪ]	<u>become</u>	[ʌ]	devenir
16	to come		came		come		venir
17	to <u>run</u>	[ʌ]	<u>ran</u>	[æ]	<u>run</u>	[ʌ]	courir
III. Le prétérit et le participe passé sont identiques							
<i>1. Ceux qui aiment le "T"... normal pour des anglais :-)</i>							
18	to bend		bent		bent		plier
19	to <u>build</u>	[ɪ]	<u>built</u>	[ɪ]	<u>built</u>	[ɪ]	construire
20	to <u>burn</u>	[ɜ:]	<u>burnt</u>		<u>burnt</u>		brûler
21	to <u>learn</u>	[ɜ:]	<u>learnt</u>		<u>learnt</u>		apprendre
22	to lend		lent		lent		prêter
23	to send		sent		sent		envoyer
24	to smell		smelt		smelt		sentir (<i>odorat</i>)
25	to spell		spelt		spelt		épeler
26	to spend		spent		spent		dépenser / passer (du temps, des vacances)
27	to <u>spill</u>	[ɪ]	<u>spilt</u>		<u>spilt</u>		renverser (un liquide)
28	to spoil		spoilt		spoilt		gâter
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<i>2. La série des "j'ai acheté"... GHT</i>							
29	to bring		<u>brought</u>	[ɔ:t]	<u>brought</u>	[ɔ:t]	apporter
30	to buy	[aɪ]	<u>bought</u>	[ɔ:t]	<u>bought</u>		acheter
31	to catch		<u>caught</u>	[ɔ:t]	<u>caught</u>		attraper
32	to fight		<u>fought</u>	[ɔ:t]	<u>fought</u>		combattre
33	to teach		<u>taught</u>	[ɔ:t]	<u>taught</u>		enseigner
34	to think		<u>thought</u>	[ɔ:t]	<u>thought</u>		penser
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<i>3. Les "-ay" qui deviennent "AID"</i>							
35	to <u>lay</u>	[eɪ]	<u>laid</u>	[eɪ]	<u>laid</u>	[eɪ]	poser à plat
36	to <u>pay</u>	[eɪ]	<u>paid</u>	[eɪ]	<u>paid</u>	[eɪ]	payer
37	to <u>say</u>	[eɪ]	<u>said</u>	[e]	<u>said</u>	[e]	dire
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<i>4. Les [i:] qui se transforment en [e]</i>							
38	to <u>bleed</u>	[i:]	<u>bled</u>	[e]	<u>bled</u>	[e]	saigner
39	to breed		bred		bred		élever (animaux)
40	to creep		crept		crept		ramper

41	to dream	[i:]	dreamt	[e]	dreamt	[e]	rêver
42	to feed		fed		fed		nourrir
43	to feel		felt		felt		ressentir
44	to flee		fled		fled		s'enfuir
45	to keep		kept		kept		garder
46	to kneel	[n]	knelt	[n]	knelt	[n]	se mettre à genoux
47	to lead	[i:]	led		led		mener
48	to lean	[i:]	leant	[e]	leant	[e]	se pencher
49	to leap	[i:]	leapt	[e]	leapt	[e]	bondir, sursauter
50	to leave		left		left		partir / quitter
51	to mean	[i:]	meant	[e]	meant	[e]	signifier, vouloir dire
52	to meet		met		met		rencontrer
53	to sleep		slept		slept		dormir
54	to sweep		swept		swept		balayer
55	to weep		wept		wept		pleurer, sangloter

5. Les "u" [ʌ] du prétérit et du participe passé

56	to dig		dug		dug		creuser
57	to hang	[æ]	hung		hung		accrocher
58	to stick		stuck		stuck		coller
59	to sting		stung		stung		piquer (guêpe)
60	to strike		struck		struck		frapper
61	to swing		swung		swung		se balancer

6. Et les autres...!

62	to find	[aɪ]	found	[aʊ]	found	[aʊ]	trouver
63	to get		got		got		obtenir
64	to have	[æ]	had		had		avoir
65	to hear	[ɪə]	heard	[ɜ:]	heard	[ɜ:]	entendre
66	to hold		held		held		tenir
67	to light		lit		lit		allumer
68	to lose	[u:]	lost	[ɒ]	lost	[ɒ]	perdre
69	to make	[eɪ]	made	[eɪ]	made		faire, fabriquer
70	to sell		sold	[əʊ]	sold		vendre
71	to shine	[aɪ]	shone	[ɒ]	shone		briller (soleil...)
72	to shoot	[u:]	shot		shot		tirer (1 coup de feu), descendre (qqn)
73	to sit down		sat down		sat down		s'asseoir
74	to slide	[aɪ]	slid	[ɪ]	slid		glisser
75	to stand		stood	[ʊ]	stood		se tenir debout
76	to tell		told		told		dire, raconter
77	to understand	[ʌ]	understood		understood		comprendre
78	to win		won		won		gagner (compétition)

IV. Toutes les formes sont différentes : ça se corse !!!

1. Les presque réguliers

79	to mow	[əʊ]	mowed		mown		tondre (pelouse)
80	to saw	[ɔ:]	sawed		sawn		scier
81	to sew	[əʊ]	sewed		sewn		coudre
82	to show		showed		shown		montrer

2. Les "i - a - u" sont faciles à retenir!

83	to begin		began		begun		commencer
84	to drink		drank		drunk		boire
85	to ring		rang		rung		sonner, téléphoner
86	to shrink		shrank		shrunk		rétrécir
87	to sing		sang		sung		chanter
88	to sink		sank		sunk		couler
89	to swim		swam		swum		nager

3. Je ne **SUPPORTE** pas de **PORTER** des vêtements **DECHIRE**S, je le **JURE** !!

90	to <u>b</u> ear	[eə]	<u>b</u> ore	[ɔ:]	a) borne b) born	a) supporter b) mettre au monde
91	to <u>w</u> ear		w <u>o</u> re		worn	porter (vêtements)
92	to <u>t</u> ear		t <u>o</u> re		torn	déchirer
93	to <u>s</u> wear		s <u>w</u> ore		sworn	jurer

4. Les participes qui se terminent en **-EN** :

94	to <u>b</u> e	[i:]	<u>w</u> as / <u>w</u> ere	[wɒz], [wɜ:r]	<u>b</u> een	[i:]	être
95	to <u>b</u> eat		<u>b</u> eat		<u>b</u> eat <u>e</u> n	[i:]	battre
96	to <u>b</u> ite	[aɪ]	<u>b</u> it	[ɪ]	<u>b</u> it <u>t</u> en	[ɪ]	mordre
97	to <u>b</u> reak		<u>b</u> ro <u>k</u> e		<u>b</u> ro <u>k</u> en		casser
98	to <u>ch</u> oose	[u:]	<u>ch</u> ose	[əʊ]	<u>ch</u> osen		choisir
99	to <u>d</u> rive	[aɪ]	<u>d</u> rove		<u>d</u> riv <u>e</u> n	[ɪ]	conduire
100	to <u>e</u> at		<u>a</u> te	[eɪ]	<u>e</u> at <u>e</u> n		manger
101	to <u>f</u> all	[ɔ:]	<u>f</u> ell		<u>f</u> all <u>e</u> n	[ɔ:]	tomber
102	to <u>f</u> orbid		<u>f</u> orb <u>a</u> de	[eɪ]	<u>f</u> orb <u>i</u> dden		interdire
103	to <u>f</u> orget		<u>f</u> org <u>o</u> t		<u>f</u> org <u>o</u> t <u>t</u> en		oublier
104	to <u>f</u> orgive		<u>f</u> org <u>a</u> ve	[eɪ]	<u>f</u> org <u>i</u> ven		pardonner
105	to <u>f</u> reeze	[i:]	<u>f</u> roze		<u>f</u> roze <u>n</u>		geler
106	to <u>g</u> ive	[ɪ]	<u>g</u> ave	[eɪ]	<u>g</u> iv <u>e</u> n		donner
107	to <u>h</u> ide	[aɪ]	<u>h</u> id	[ɪ]	<u>h</u> id <u>d</u> en	[ɪ]	(se) cacher
108	to <u>r</u> ide	[aɪ]	<u>r</u> ode		<u>r</u> id <u>d</u> en	[ɪ]	se promener (cheval, vélo...)
109	to <u>r</u> ise	[aɪ]	<u>r</u> ose		<u>r</u> is <u>e</u> n	[ɪ]	se lever (soleil)
110	to <u>s</u> ee		<u>s</u> aw		<u>s</u> ee <u>n</u>		voir
111	to <u>s</u> hake		<u>s</u> hoo <u>k</u>		<u>s</u> hake <u>n</u>		secouer / serrer la main
112	to <u>s</u> peak		<u>s</u> poke		<u>s</u> poke <u>n</u>		parler
113	to <u>s</u> teal		<u>s</u> tole		<u>s</u> tole <u>n</u>		voler/dérober
114	to <u>t</u> ake		<u>t</u> ook		<u>t</u> ake <u>n</u>		prendre
115	to <u>w</u> ake	[eɪ]	<u>w</u> oke	[əʊ]	<u>w</u> oke <u>n</u>	[əʊ]	se réveiller
116	to <u>w</u> rite	[aɪ]	<u>w</u> rote		<u>w</u> rit <u>t</u> en	[ɪ]	écrire

5. Les **"-ew"** du prétérit et les **"-own"** du participe passé :

117	to <u>b</u> low		<u>b</u> lew	[u:]	<u>b</u> low <u>n</u>		souffler
118	to <u>d</u> raw	[ɔ:]	<u>d</u> rew		<u>d</u> raw <u>n</u>	[ɔ:n]	dessiner
119	to <u>f</u> ly		<u>f</u> lew		<u>f</u> low <u>n</u>		voler (oiseau, avion...)
120	to <u>g</u> row		<u>g</u> rew		<u>g</u> row <u>n</u>		grandir
121	to <u>k</u> now		<u>k</u> new		<u>k</u> now <u>n</u>		savoir, connaître
122	to <u>t</u> hrow		<u>t</u> hrew		<u>t</u> hrow <u>n</u>		jeter

6. Les plus irréguliers de tous :

123	to <u>d</u> o	[u]	<u>d</u> id		<u>d</u> one	[ʌ]	faire
124	to <u>g</u> o	[əʊ]	<u>w</u> ent		<u>g</u> one	[ɒ]	aller

7. Un isolé... et c'est tout !

125	to <u>l</u> ie	[aɪ]	<u>l</u> ay		<u>l</u> ain		être couché
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